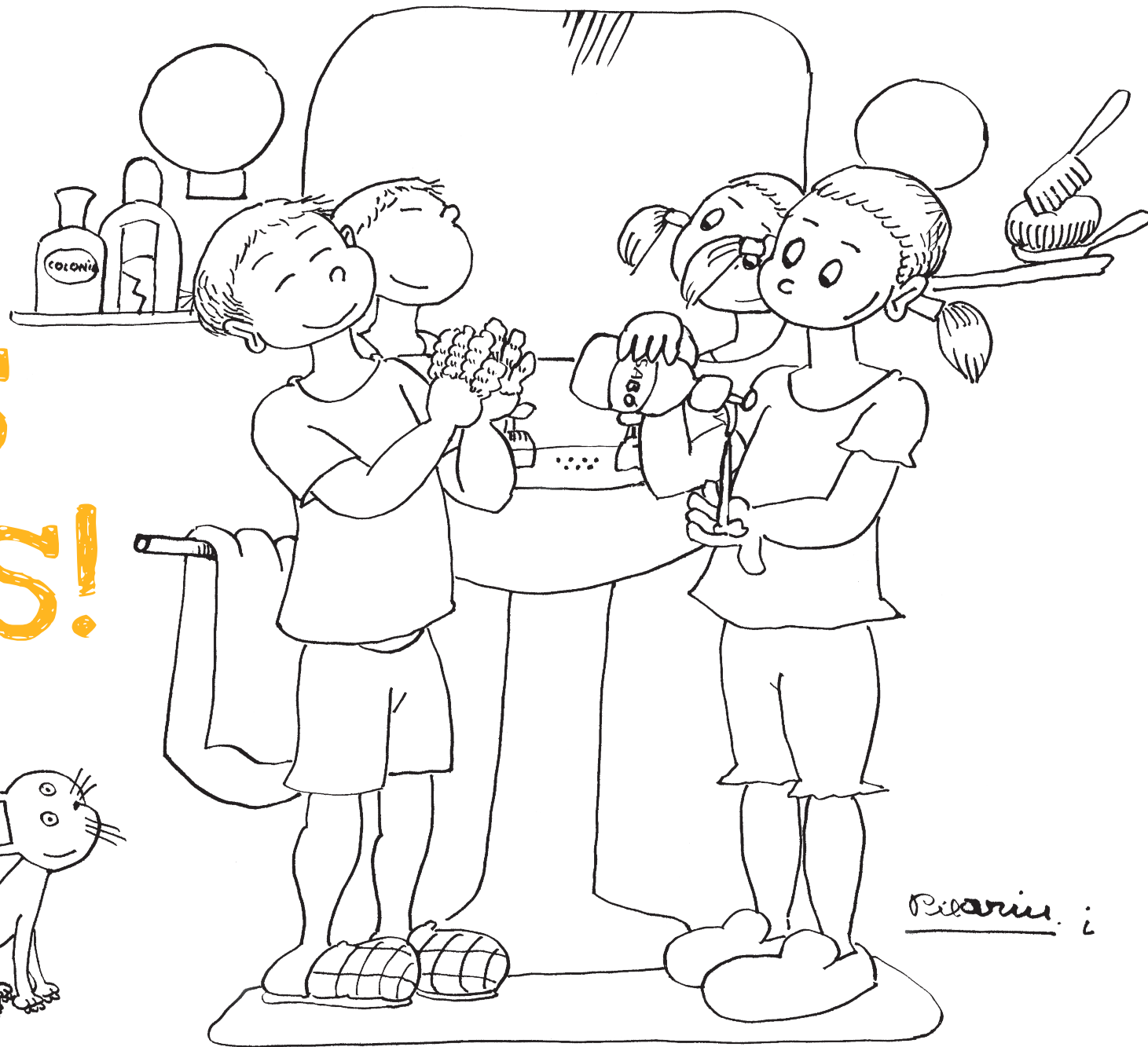


Mans netes!



#enSenSortirem