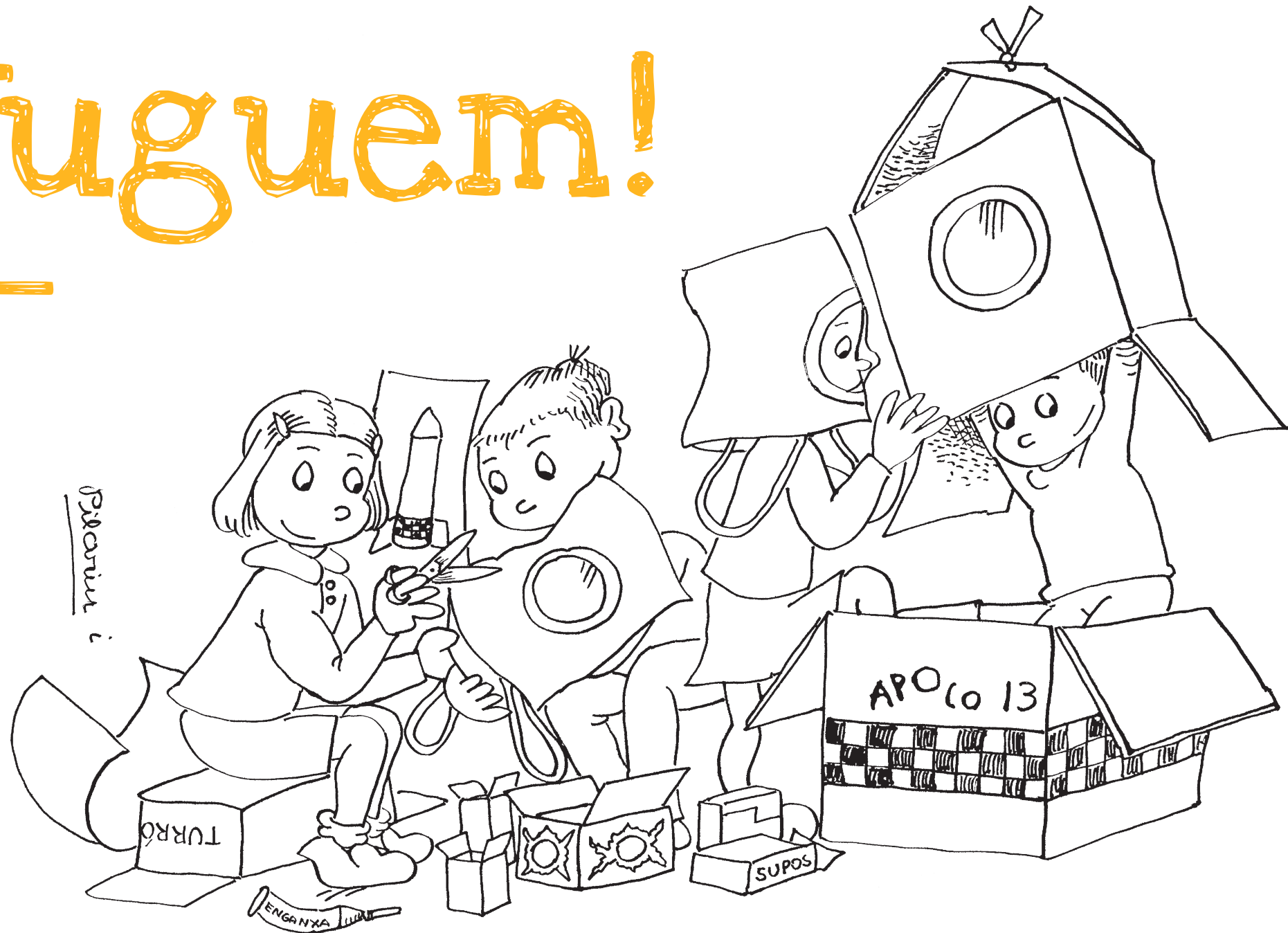


Juguem!



#enSenSortirem